

IMPORTANT PROACTIVE APPROACHES IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

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Abstract

This article introduces 5 important initiatives in the educational science of our country to increase attention to young people, wide involvement in culture, art, physical culture and sport, teaching the skills of using information technology, popularizing reading among youth, and increasing women's employment.

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Introduction. On March 19, 2019, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev discussed the issues of increasing attention to young people, involving them in culture, art and sports, developing skills in using information technologies, promoting reading books among the younger generation and ensuring employment of women.

At a meeting on April 3, 2019 on the implementation of the above 5 initiatives aimed at creating additional conditions for the upbringing and education of young people and increasing the employment of women, in accordance with the instructions of the head of state, a targeted program of measures was developed to implement the above initiatives.

The study. Five important initiatives put forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan are being implemented as an important program for the youth of our country to take its rightful place and mature in all aspects. 30% of the population of our country is boys and girls aged 14 to 30 years. Wide conditions have been created for their education and training. At the same time, the organization of meaningful leisure for young people is a topical issue. The more spiritually perfect young people are, the stronger will be their immunity against various alien spiritual religious movements.

Time itself shows that strengthening the spiritual immunity of our youth and meaningful spending of free time is more relevant than ever in the modern world, where various conflicts are escalating. Therefore, the 5 initiatives put forward by the President show that educational institutions, parents, the public should conscientiously approach the performance of their duties, feeling the importance of protecting the future of our youth. Indeed, as the head of our state Shavkat Mirziyoyev noted, "Today, when the world is rapidly changing, various new threats and dangers arise that undermine the stability and sustainable development of peoples, spirituality and education, moral education, education of young people, it is more important than ever for people to focus on the desire to maturity".

Relevance. Each area of the five initiatives is very important and relevant.

The first initiative serves to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other forms of art, and to reveal their talent. In this direction, a program project has been prepared to widely attract young people to institutions of culture and art. According to it, in 2019-2020 it is planned to approve regional "road maps" to attract 2 million young people aged 14 to 30 years to culture and art. It is also planned to organize additional classes in children's music and art schools, circles of musical instruments, singing, fine arts, amateur theater groups and children's ensembles in cultural centers. A list of addresses of cultural centers has also been compiled, which will be newly built, reconstructed, overhauled and equipped.

Today, there are 9942 general education schools in our republic, in which more than 6 million students study. It is worth noting that 5 initiatives put forward by the President reached all educational institutions of the republic. In particular, 2.9 million students of educational institutions were involved in the clubs.

In particular, 779,563 students participate in clubs as part of the first initiative aimed at increasing the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other arts and revealing their talents. In addition, 2,108 amateur youth theater studios were created in schools, in which 198,698 students were involved.

The second initiative is aimed at the physical training of young people and the creation of the necessary conditions for them to demonstrate their abilities in the field of sports. In the draft program aimed at attracting young people to physical education and sports, and increasing the capacity of sports facilities. In connection with this direction, in the next 2 years, small sports halls with light construction and sandwich panels will be built in each region.

More than 1.1 million secondary school students participate in sports sections as part of the second initiative aimed at creating the necessary conditions for the physical preparation of young people and their ability to show their abilities in the field of sports. Also, students actively participate in various sports competitions organized within the framework of this direction, all educational institutions are covered.

Also, on the basis of the T.E.A.M.up program of the Harlemlglobetrotters team of One-on-one Basketball USA, mastery lessons were organized for 3 thousand students.

The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth. As part of the program of measures in this direction in 2019-2021, digital technology educational centers were created in districts and cities, and free education was provided in them, and about 19,000 social facilities were connected to high-speed Internet networks.

Also, modern students do not want to study in the traditional way, on the contrary, they support innovative education based on modern information and communication technologies. Therefore, the digitalization of the education system through the massive and effective use of information technology is a necessity of modernity. Now teachers do not teach as usual. Because, as in developed countries, a generation with a high intellectual potential is growing up in Uzbekistan. The way of thinking and receiving information of young people growing up in such an environment is fundamentally different from the previous process of thinking and learning. As part of this initiative, 444,607 of our students are already enrolled in clubs.

In addition, on the terms of a public-private partnership with Intech Robotics LLC and Innovative Service LLC, RoboCraft robotics courses at the Republican Center for Local History and Ecology "Barkamol Avlod" and Robot Track Engineer-Designer at the Republican Center for Technical Creativity "Barkamol Avlod" , circles were opened in which 520 students were involved.

The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work to raise the morale of young people and widely promote reading among them. According to it, it is planned to deliver 1 million books on

artistic, historical, scientific and popular topics to each region. It is also planned to reconstruct and overhaul information and library centers, open public libraries by entrepreneurs.

264,000 students became members of the reading circle, organized as part of the fourth initiative aimed at organizing systematic work to raise the morale of young people and widely promote reading among them. In addition, more than 600,000 books were donated to general education schools as part of the Book Challenge organized in our republic.

The fifth initiative concerns women's employment issues. Under this initiative, a draft program of measures has been prepared to organize the production of garments and knitwear in the regions and ensure the employment of women. In each district, it is planned to build light construction sewing and knitting enterprises with the employment of women.

In the framework of the fifth Women's Employment Initiative, in order to increase the activity of schoolgirls in society, raise their morale, expand the ranks of talented girls and support them, in educational institutions on a community basis, and 377,762 people participated, schoolgirls became members. The leaders of the club pay special attention to propaganda and explanatory work carried out under the motto "Peer to Peer", and every girl strives to be among the excellent students, to be active in studies and social activities.

Particular attention is also paid to the role of women in the development of society. Women are actively involved in all areas of society, and pedagogical and communication technologies are needed to ensure their interaction. Thus, when shaping the activities of women at the modern level, it is necessary to widely use pedagogical and information and communication technologies. It is advisable to create conditions for the use of pedagogical and communication technologies in order to ensure the active participation of women living in cities and regions of the republic. Despite the fact that our government has developed various decisions and decrees aimed at further strengthening and improving the role of women in society, there are a number of problems in their implementation. One of these problems is the effectiveness of the ongoing radical changes, largely due to the formation of a potential young generation, well-educated, enterprising, on which the training of qualified specialists depends.

Results and conclusions. As a result of the improvement and qualification and activity of women in our society, with the help of various pedagogical and communication technologies, the following achievements can be achieved:

1. Women's health will be strengthened;
2. The position of women in the family and society will be further strengthened;
3. Leads to a gradual solution of the gender problem;
4. The labor activity of women is increasing;
5. Reduced discrimination and harassment of women;
6. The involvement of women in various religious movements, participation in terrorism is decreasing;
7. The average life expectancy of women is gradually increasing;
8. The psychological situation in the family improves, attention to the upbringing of children increases, the relationship of the couple improves;
9. Unemployment, suicide and other negative situations among women are decreasing
10. There is a growing number of businessmen and intellectuals among women;
11. Women's respect for the idea of national independence and national ideology will increase;
12. The spiritual, educational, political and cultural level of women will increase;

13. Raising our women to be healthy, cultured, enlightened, educated, businesslike and patriotic has enormous positive consequences.

As a result of increasing the activity of women in society, first of all, a harmonious, healthy, hardworking, patriotic, educated generation will be formed. Political, economic and social stability will be established in the country. The position of our country in the world will grow.

At present, various clubs created in the general education schools of our country within the framework of five important initiatives, in addition to demonstration activities, are yielding results.

In general, Uzbekistan uses all its strength and capabilities to create modern, advanced and innovative conditions so that young people can get an education, master a profession, and grow up as mature people. Because the more attention is paid to the full support of the younger generation, raising it spiritually mature, physically healthy, patriotic and selfless, protecting its rights and interests, the more effective it will be. Therefore, in Uzbekistan, youth is seen as an active layer of society, not as a "problem", but as a great force that ensures the development of the country, a strategic resource of the state. As a result, today highly educated, modern-minded, purposeful young people are increasingly becoming a decisive force in the future development of the country. Today, in connection with the fulfillment of these tasks, interaction has been established with the relevant organizations, the necessary measures have been identified and developed. Systematic work is being carried out on the basis of proposals and recommendations. Such a clear and purposeful approach, a systematic and orderly approach to educating the younger generation by the head of our state makes representatives of all sectors of society more vigilant, as well as the population as a whole, especially young people, increases the sense of belonging and responsibility. He calls to achieve high results and make a worthy contribution to the development of the country, working together to achieve high and good goals.

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