

LEGAL PROTECTION OF WOMEN IS THE BASIS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF UZBEK SOCIETY

Dilorom Yuldasheva

*Senior Lecturer, Department of Social and Human Sciences, Samarkand State Medical Institute
Uzbekistan, Samarkand*

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Annotation

The article tells about how in recent years Uzbekistan has made great strides in protecting the rights and legitimate interests of women. Significant achievements in the field of security are their active participation in the socio-political and socio-economic life of the republic. More than 100 national and international legal acts aimed at protecting the interests of women have been adopted and ratified.

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It is known that, at the present stage of development of our society, the problem of legal literacy of the population is becoming increasingly relevant. Knowledge of rights and obligations guarantees their observance. Ignorance of the laws leads to rash actions for which one should be held accountable.

Legal literacy is inextricably linked with generally accepted norms and rules, non-compliance with which is an offense. When we talk about legal literacy, special attention should be paid to women. Because the upbringing of the future generation depends on women. Legal illiteracy can be the cause of deviant behavior of minors, antisocial lifestyle and illegal behavior. Therefore, it is necessary to create conditions for the development of widespread promotion of legal literacy among women.

Legal literacy is a general acquaintance with the legal foundations of the state, the types of law and the norms that regulate people's relations on the basis of the law. Legal literacy becomes an effective force only when it organically interacts with civil and legal consciousness. Civil consciousness helps to understand the essence and social significance of legal norms aimed at protecting the interests of a democratic society and its citizens. Moral consciousness contributes to a deep assimilation of the rule of law. This allows you to see and recognize the boundary of moral behavior beyond which immoral and illegal actions begin.

One of the most important areas of social and legal protection is the protection of the rights and interests of women. In this regard, in February 2018, the President of the country signed the Decree "On measures to radically improve activities in the field of supporting women and strengthening the institution of the family", aimed at creating effective mechanisms for the comprehensive support of women, organizing targeted work with them and strengthening and improving the spiritual and moral family environments.

The program of comprehensive measures to support women and strengthen the institution of the family, consisting of five chapters and 56 points, is aimed at ensuring the implementation in practice of priority areas and tasks of the Presidential Decree "On measures to radically improve activities in the field of supporting women and strengthening the institution of the family."

Particular attention is paid in Uzbekistan to the creation of an effective healthcare system, the priority of which is the comprehensive provision of the health of girls and mothers. To this end, specialized health centers have been opened throughout the country, and a wide network of primary health care facilities, including rural health centers, is functioning effectively. There is a network of screening centers that protect the health of young mothers and children.

The development of our society has many specific features that do not allow direct transfer of foreign experience in solving the women's issue. In order to intensify the activities of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, as well as to radically improve its activities in the field of supporting women and strengthening the institution of the family, priority areas for the work of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan were identified. The updated structure of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan and its territorial divisions has been approved.

On the basis of the republican scientific and practical center "Oila" under the Cabinet of Ministers, research is being created to conduct fundamental, practical and innovative research in the field of family values and traditions. Along with the organization of a comprehensive study of reproductive health and the demographic development of the family, the definition of criteria for creating a modern exemplary family, cooperation is being conducted with international and foreign organizations, research institutes in the field of studying and exchanging experience in the field of family and marriage relations.

In our opinion, it is necessary to recognize the equal importance of professional work, family and home functions, social and political activities for both women and men. It is very important to formulate national programs that would expand women's access to professional and social activities, and men's access to family and child-rearing. This approach is based on a high level of development of the productive forces, democratic traditions, psychological attitude, legal culture, and of course, the appropriate legal framework is especially important.

Taking into account the proposals of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan, the Tadbirkor Ayol Association (entrepreneur) and other NGOs, public funds are being created to support women and families.

Despite the existence of a regulatory framework, there is no mechanism for the implementation and control over the execution of legal documents on this issue. There is also no educational activity in the field of women's rights. Trade unions have taken a passive position on this issue, and the media, in contrast to state policy, directly discriminate against women, exposing them as objects of everyday exploitation. This, among other things, contributes to the growth of violence against women, as well as the growth of crime in society.

In many countries, women and family businesses receive state support in the form of tax breaks, loan guarantees, leasing on special terms, etc. This usually applies to small and medium-sized businesses in the social sphere, the sphere of personal services. Business incubators are created in educational institutions with the support of state or local authorities. The problem of youth employment, especially for women, is quite acute everywhere, but there are examples of its positive solution.

It is believed that a woman by nature should give birth to children, raise them and be the keeper of the hearth. However, it must be pointed out that some of the main issues to consider are:

1. Realization of the rights and interests of women.
2. Obligations of the state towards women.

3. Realization of women's political rights.

In conclusion, it is very important to emphasize that the formation of Uzbekistan as a legal democratic state with a strong civil society is an important factor in the growth of social and political activity of women. It is obvious that over the years of independence, Uzbekistan has already achieved a lot on this path. Undoubtedly, also, that favorable conditions for life, work and upbringing of the young generation, created for women, will continue to provide serious assistance to them and Uzbekistan as a whole in achieving even greater achievements and success.

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